

JinkoSolar Intellectual Property White Paper



JinkoSolar Intellectual Property Milestones

- > August 2018, Selected as National Intellectual Property Demonstration Enterprise.
- > August 2019, Established Intellectual Property Management Department.
- > May 2020, the number of patent applications reaches 1,000.
- > April 2021, 1,000 patents granted July 2022, 2,000 patents filed.
- > October 2022, ranked 38th in the invention patent list of private enterprises in 2022.
- > July 2023, the number of patent applications reached 3,000 pieces.
- > August 2023, won the Jiangxi Provincial Patent Award.
- > August 2023, awarded Zhejiang Province Intellectual Property Award.
- > November 2023, awarded 2023 Green Technology Innovation Typical Case.
- > November 2023, awarded Zhejiang Province Intellectual Property Demonstration Enterprise.
- > November 2023, the number of patent applications was 3500, and the number of patent authorizations reached 2000.
- > December 2023, elected as the vice director of China PV Industry Association Intellectual Property Professional Committee.

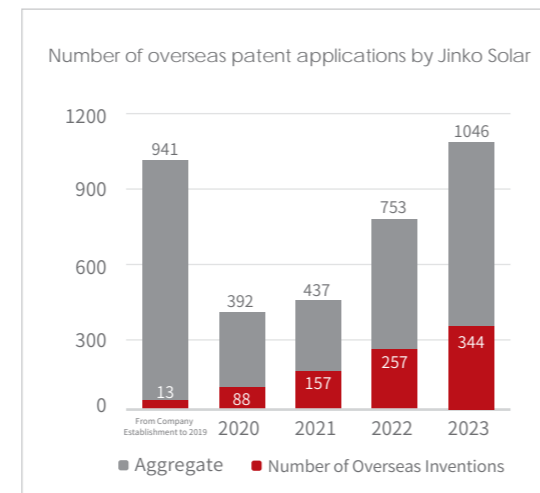
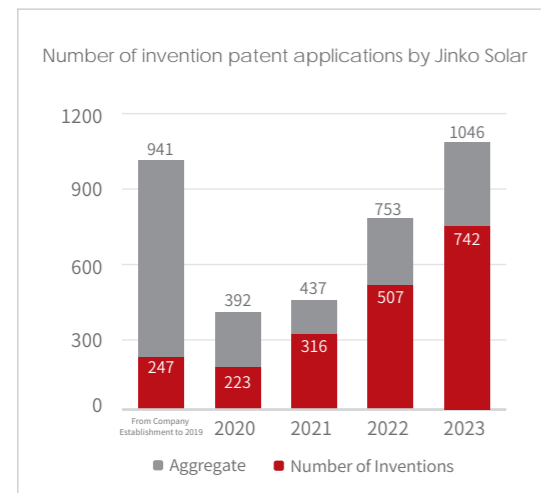
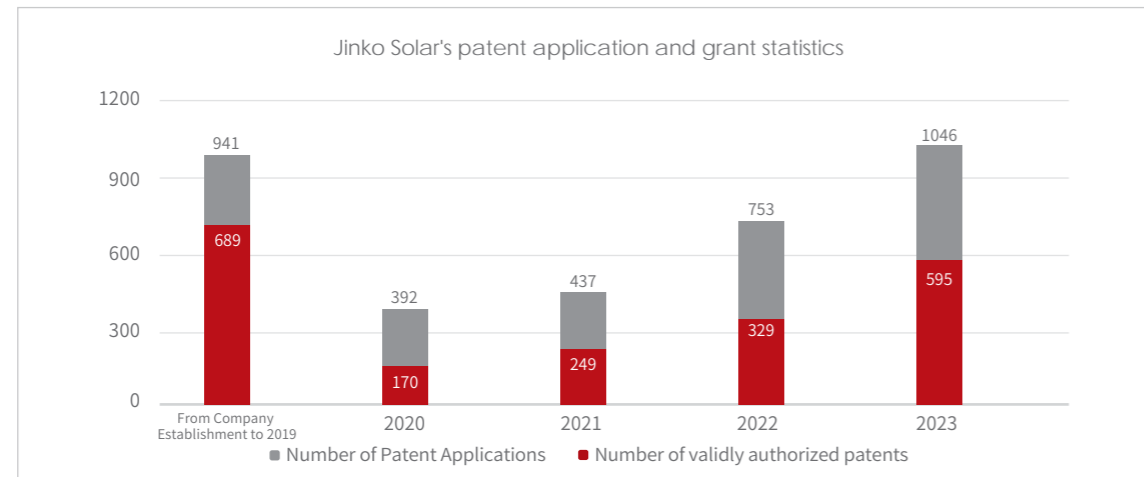
Preface

Established 18 years ago, Jinko Solar is dedicated to innovating photovoltaic manufacturing for a sustainable energy future. Their mission is to provide clean, safe, and economical energy globally, with a focus on making solar energy the primary source. Innovation propels Jinko Solar, evident in their breakthrough patents, technology advancements, and the promotion of industrialization. They actively drive technological innovation, support rapid business development, and lead industry upgrades through an open-source platform.

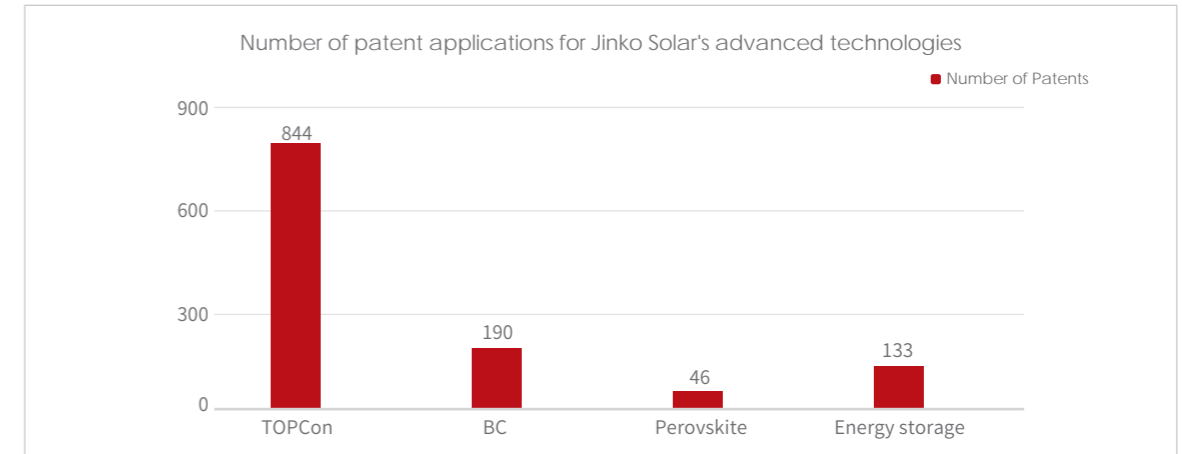
As the world's largest photovoltaic module manufacturer, Jinko Solar excels in patent applications, authorizations, and quality. These patents enhance product competitiveness, expedite the industrialization of new technologies, and foster international cooperation. Jinko Solar actively fosters an industrial intellectual property ecosystem, sharing patent technology through diverse cooperation models for collaborative innovation.

Guided by the values of "innovation, application, respect, cooperation," Jinko Solar's intellectual property strategy contributes significantly to the sustained high-quality development of the company.

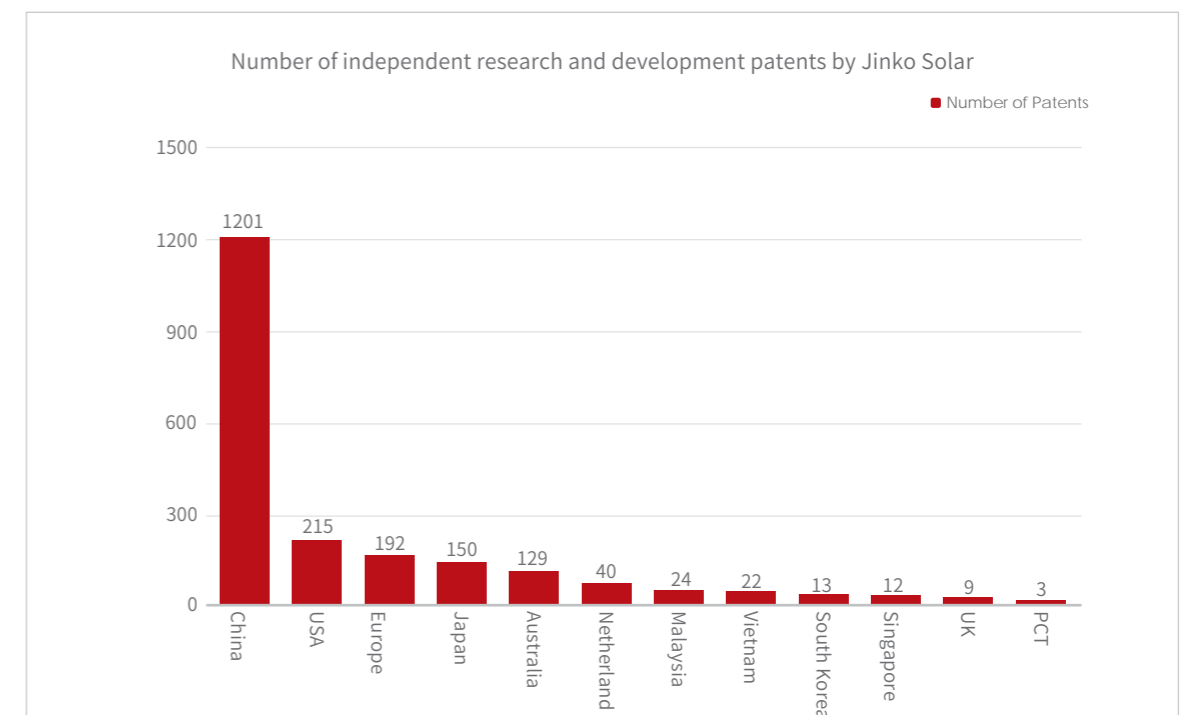
They boast over 3500 global patent applications and 2000 patent grants, making them a leading company in the photovoltaic industry. Jinko Solar's patent applications and grants represent 56.9% of the total, with invention patent applications making up 57%. Notably, the company holds 330 granted patents for N-type TOPCon technology, the highest in the industry.



Leading global patent layout in advanced technologies such as TOPCon, BC, perovskite, and energy storage.



Jinko Solar not only continues patent layout in China but also in major countries and regions such as the United States, Europe, South Korea, and Japan. The company's global invention patent applications lead the industry, with 40% of overseas patent applications. Additionally, Jinko Solar is one of the companies with the highest number of authorized patents in China.



*BC is (Back Contact) , PCS is (Power Conversion System)

Jinko Solar not only holds a substantial number of patents but also leads in creating high-value patents. It is ranked first globally in the solar industry on IPR Daily's Global Patent Value Rankings, considering dimensions like creativity, protection, application, competitiveness, and influence. This posi-

03 Building an Intellectual Property Ecosystem

As an innovative entity, Jinko Solar, through the transformation and application of patents, better promotes the technological flow and collaborative innovation among diverse entities in the industrial ecosystem. This process effectively transforms patents into tangible productivity and capital strength.

3.1 Open Platform & IP Ecosystem

Jinko Solar's TOPCon tech is rapidly adopted, spurring demand from enterprises. With a vast reservoir of TOPCon patents, the company builds a knowledge property ecosystem, accelerating industry application.

3.2 IP Operation Center

In 2019, Jinko Solar prioritized TOPCon, Bc, perovskite, and energy storage, establishing the IP Operation Center. Focused on patent planning, application, protection, and anti-infringement, it drives collaboration, ensuring supply chain security, and advancing the industry's global value chain.

3.3 Technology Output, Partner Empowerment

Using TOPCon, Jinko Solar licenses patents to a top global PV company, driving industrialization, promoting innovation, reducing partner R&D costs, and enhancing overall efficiency.

Summary

Jinko Solar, a powerhouse in new energy with robust R&D capabilities, pioneers critical core technologies, ensuring clean, fair, safe, and intelligent photovoltaic energy is accessible to all. Guided by its mission, Jinko leverages strategically positioned advanced technology patents and an industrial IP ecosystem to turn patents into tangible productivity. This propels the conversion and application of high-value patents, empowering industry partners.

Jinko Solar leads the photovoltaic industry towards high-quality development, emphasizing technology's true value by focusing on, respecting, and revering technology.